Test → Property tested → Predicate Class ↓	+Progressive [−static, −punctual]	+*vigorously, energetically* [+dynamic]	+*quickly, slowly* [−punctual] (applies only to [−static])	+X *for* <time period> [−punctual]	+X *in an hour* [+telic]	Stative modifier [+telic] (applies only to [+punctual])	Causative paraphrase [+causative]
State	−*	−	−	+*	−	+	−
Activity	+	+	+	+	−	−	−
Accomplishment	+	−	+	Irrelevant*	+	+	−
Semelfactive	−*	−*	−*	+*	−*	−	−
Achievement	−*	−	−*	−*	−*	+	−
Active achievement	+	+	+	Irrelevant*	+	+*	−
Causative state	+*	+*	−	+	−	+	+
Causative activity	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Causative accomplishment	+	+*	+	Irrelevant*	+	+	+
Causative semelfactive	−*	+*	−*	−*	−*	−	+
Causative achievement	−	+*	−*	−	−*	+	+
Causative active achievement	+	+	+	Irrelevant*	+	+	+

Table 1.   *Tests for Predicate Classes*[1]

Key: + = This test applies to this class of predicate.   * = There is some caveat involve the application of this test (cf. Van Valin 2005 for discussion).
      − = This test does not apply to this class of predicate.

[1] The table is derived from Butler (2003, 357) and Van Valin (2005, 38-9) with a few adaptions. Butler lacks *semelfactives* in his table and the stative modifier test for *semelfactives* and *achievements*. Asterisks indicate that there is some caveat in the application of the test. for discussion those caveats.